Table 2.6. Case-series of detection of KSHV in patients with Castleman disease

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference (country)</th>
<th>HIV-negative (KSHV-positive/total)</th>
<th>HIV-positive (KSHV-positive/total)</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HV</td>
<td>PL</td>
<td>Mixed</td>
<td>HV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Soulier et al. (1995) (France) | 2/3 | 3/9 | 2/5 | 1/1 | 6/6 | 7/7 | PCR, Southern blot | All MCD  
HIV-negative: 1/17 with KS  
HIV-positive: 9/14 with KS |
| Corbellino et al. (1996) (Italy) | 0/2 | 4/4 | Mixed |  |  | PCR | PCR, Southern blot | None with KS or lymphoma |
| Barozzi et al. (1996) (Italy) | 1/11 | 0/5 | Mixed |  |  | PCR | PCR | Mixed: all MCD  
HV: all localized  
Paraffin-embedded biopsies |
| Gessain et al. (1996) (France) | 0/1 | 1/5 | Mixed |  |  | PCR | PCR | HIV-positive: 3 HHV8 positive had KS in other organs  
HIV-negative: none had KS |

HV, hyaline vascular type; PL, plasma-cell type; mixed, both HV and PL; MCD, multicentric Castleman disease