

Table 2.2. Case-control study of Magenta and bladder cancer

Reference, location, name of study	Characteristics of cases	Characteristics of controls	Exposure assessment	Organ site (ICD code)	Exposure categories	Relative risk (95% CI)*	Adjustment for potential confounders	Comments
Vineis & Magnani (1985) Italy	512 male bladder cancer cases, Torino, Italy, 1978–83	596 hospital-based controls	Exposures imputed from job titles and published sources of magenta use	Bladder (188)	Industry with potential exposure, before age 60	1.8 (1.1–2.9)	Not stated	41 potentially exposed cases
					Job with potential exposure, before age 60	3.0 (0.4–20.0)		2 potentially exposed cases