

Table 2.11. Cohort studies of HIV and cervical cancer in the HAART era

Reference, location.	Cohort description	Detection method	No. of cases	Relative risk (95% CI)	Adjustment for potential confounders	Comments
Bedimo et al., (2004), USA	2882 people attending an HIV clinic in Alabama, 1989–2002	Clinical diagnoses	5	0.32 (0.05–1.89)	Not adjusted for age or race	1997–2002 vs 1989–1996
Biggar et al., (2007), USA Jnci	325 516 adults with AIDS	Probabilistic linkage with cancer registry data	55	1.41 (0.81–2.46)	SIR adjusted for age	Analysis restricted from 4 to 27 months post AIDS
International collaboration on HIV-1 and cancer, (2000),	47 936 HIV positive people in North America, Europe and Australia	Mixture of methods	36	1.87 (0.77–4.56)		Rate Ratio, 1997–1999 vs 1992–1996.