

**Table 2.18. Case-control studies of HIV and non-melanoma skin cancer**

Reference, study location and period	Characteristics of cases	Characteristics of controls	Detection method	Exposure categories	No. of exposed cases	Relative risk (95% CI)	Adjusted potential confounders
Stein et al., (2008), South Africa	Cancers at 3 referral hospitals in Jo'burg and Soweto	Cancers thought not to be HIV related, and cardiovasc disease	Histological verification >90%		21.4% of 70	2.6 (1.4–4.7)	Age, sex, year of diagnosis, level of education, number of sexual partner