

Table 2.25. Case-control studies of HPV prevalence and oesophageal cancer

Reference, study location	Sites included	No. of cases	No. of controls	Method of detection	HPV prevalence (%)		Odds ratio (95% CI)	Comments/adjustments
					Cases	Controls		
Kamangar <i>et al.</i> (2006) China	Oesophagus Pre-diagnostic specimens	99	381	ELISA HPV 16, 18, 73 capsids	HPV 16	HPV 16	1.7 (0.7–3.5)	Unadjusted, No change with adjustment for age, sex, smoking and alcohol
					HPV18	HPV 18		
					HPV 73	HPV 73		
					12.0	8.0		
					8.0	9.0	0.9 (0.3–2.0)	
					13.0	11.0	1.2 (0.6–2.5)	

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