

Table 2.67. Pooled Analyses on tobacco smoking and cervical cancer

Reference Country and years of study	Relative risk (95%CI)				Cancer, Histology	Adjustment factors
	Never	Former	Current	By quantity/ duration		
Appleby <i>et al.</i> (2006), pooled analysis of 23 epidemiological studies, restricted to HPV positive (8 studies)	Floated CI				Squamous cell carcinoma adenocarcinoma	Stratification by study, age at diagnosis, number of sexual partners, duration of OC use, age at first intercourse, number of births, women with no information on number of sexual partners were excluded
	1.00 (0.82–1.22)	1.64 (0.99–2.72)	1.95 (1.43-2.65)			
	1.00 (0.17–5.99)	1.68 (0.33–45)	1.06 (0.14-7.96)			

CI, confidence interval; HCV, hepatitis C virus; VLP, virus-like particles