

**Table 2.86. Review studies and other studies on smoking and penile cancer: main characteristics of study**

Reference Country and years of study	Types of studies included	Criteria for eligibility
Bleeker <i>et al.</i> (2009)	Any	Systematic review of literature on penile carcinogenesis, risk factors and mechanisms
Dillner <i>et al.</i> (2000) 1966-2000	Review of case-control studies + cases series + ecological studies	Medline Review from 1966-2000 (penile/penis, cancer/carcinoma)
Favorito <i>et al.</i> (2008) 5/2006-6/2007	Survey sent to all Brazilian urologists	All newly diagnosed penile cancer patients' demographic and clinical information reported to the authors via questionnaire