

CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER	1
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	3
PREAMBLE	7
1. Background	7
2. Objective and Scope	7
3. Selection of Topics for Monographs	8
4. Data for Monographs	9
5. The Working Group	9
6. Working Procedures	9
7. Exposure Data	10
8. Studies of Cancer in Humans	12
9. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals	15
10. Other Data Relevant to an Evaluation of Carcinogenicity and its Mechanisms	18
11. Summary of Data Reported	20
12. Evaluation	21
13. References	26
GENERAL REMARKS	31
MONOGRAPH ON SOME NON-HETEROCYCLIC POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS AND SOME RELATED EXPOSURES	33
1. Exposure Data	35
1.1 Chemical and physical data	35
1.2 Occurrence and exposure	41
1.3 Regulations and guidelines	106
1.4 References	110
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans	122
2.1 Cohort and nested case-control studies by industry	122
2.2 Case-control studies by cancer site	186

2.3	Meta-analyses of studies of workers exposed to PAHs.....	227
2.4	Dietary exposure to PAHs and cancer.....	229
2.5	References.....	233
3.	Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	244
	Acenaphthene.....	244
	Acepyrene.....	244
	Anthanthrene.....	245
	Anthracene.....	320
	11 <i>H</i> -Benz[<i>b,c</i>]aceanthrylene.....	365
	Benz[<i>j</i>]aceanthrylene.....	366
	Benz[<i>l</i>]aceanthrylene.....	367
	Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene.....	367
	Benzo[<i>b</i>]chrysene.....	388
	Benzo[<i>g</i>]chrysene.....	388
	Benzo[<i>a</i>]fluoranthene.....	388
	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene.....	388
	Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]fluoranthene.....	389
	Benzo[<i>j</i>]fluoranthene.....	390
	Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene.....	391
	Benzo[<i>a</i>]fluorene.....	392
	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluorene.....	392
	Benzo[<i>c</i>]fluorene.....	392
	Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene.....	393
	Benzo[<i>c</i>]phenanthrene.....	393
	Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene.....	394
	Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene.....	423
	Chrysene.....	424
	Coronene.....	425
	4 <i>H</i> -Cyclopenta[<i>def</i>]chrysene.....	425
	Cyclopenta[<i>cd</i>]pyrene.....	425
	5,6-Cyclopenteno-1,2-benzanthracene.....	426
	Dibenz[<i>a,c</i>]anthracene.....	427
	Dibenz[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene.....	428
	Dibenz[<i>a,j</i>]anthracene.....	432
	Dibenzo[<i>a,e</i>]fluoranthene.....	433
	13 <i>H</i> -Dibenzo[<i>a,g</i>]fluorene.....	434
	Dibenzo[<i>h,rst</i>]pentaphene.....	434
	Dibenzo[<i>a,e</i>]pyrene.....	434
	Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]pyrene.....	436
	Dibenzo[<i>a,i</i>]pyrene.....	438
	Dibenzo[<i>a,l</i>]pyrene.....	442

Dibenzo[<i>e,f</i>]pyrene.....	449
1,2-Dihydroaceanthrylene.....	450
1,4-Dimethylphenanthrene.....	451
Fluoranthene.....	451
Fluorene.....	452
Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene.....	453
1-Methylchrysene.....	454
2-Methylchrysene.....	454
3-Methylchrysene.....	454
4-Methylchrysene.....	455
5-Methylchrysene.....	455
6-Methylchrysene.....	456
2-Methylfluoranthene.....	456
3-Methylfluoranthene.....	457
1-Methylphenanthrene.....	457
Naphtho[1,2- <i>b</i>]fluoranthene.....	457
Naphtho[2,1- <i>a</i>]fluoranthene.....	458
Naphtho[2,3- <i>e</i>]pyrene.....	458
Perylene.....	459
Phenanthrene.....	460
Picene.....	461
Pyrene.....	462
Triphenylene.....	464
Laboratory mixtures of PAHs.....	464
Environmental mixtures.....	475
3.1 References.....	492
4. Other Data Relevant to an Evaluation of Carcinogenicity and its Mechanisms.....	512
4.1 Toxicokinetics.....	512
4.2 Mechanisms of carcinogenesis.....	538
4.3 Potentially susceptible subpopulations.....	665
4.4 Other toxicity.....	678
4.5 References.....	682
5. Summary of Data Reported and Evaluation.....	754
5.1 Exposure data.....	754
5.2 Human carcinogenicity data.....	754
5.3 Animal carcinogenicity data.....	759
5.4 Mechanism of action and other relevant data.....	765
5.5 Evaluation.....	771

APPENDIX: Chemical and Physical Data for Some Non-heterocyclic Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	774
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	815
CUMULATIVE INDEX TO THE <i>MONOGRAPHS</i> SERIES	819

NOTE TO THE READER

The term ‘carcinogenic risk’ in the *IARC Monographs* series is taken to mean that an agent is capable of causing cancer under some circumstances. The *Monographs* evaluate cancer hazards, despite the historical presence of the word ‘risks’ in the title.

Inclusion of an agent in the *Monographs* does not imply that it is a carcinogen, only that the published data have been examined. Equally, the fact that an agent has not yet been evaluated in a *Monograph* does not mean that it is not carcinogenic.

The evaluations of carcinogenic risk are made by international working groups of independent scientists and are qualitative in nature. No recommendation is given for regulation or legislation.

Anyone who is aware of published data that may alter the evaluation of the carcinogenic risk of an agent to humans is encouraged to make this information available to the Section of IARC Monographs, International Agency for Research on Cancer, 150 cours Albert Thomas, 69372 Lyon Cedex 08, France, in order that the agent may be considered for re-evaluation by a future Working Group.

Although every effort is made to prepare the monographs as accurately as possible, mistakes may occur. Readers are requested to communicate any errors to the Section of IARC Monographs, so that corrections can be reported in future volumes.